

Nasdaq, Inc.'s 2018 Investor Day

9:00 – 9:05 AM	Welcome	Ed Ditmire, VP Investor Relations			
9:05 – 9:20 AM	Vision & Strategy	Adena Friedman, President & CEO			
9:20 – 10:20 AM	Market Technology	 Lars Ottersgård, EVP Market Technology Bradley Peterson, EVP & CIO Thomas Fay, SVP Systems & Performance Patrik Färnlöf, VP Software Engineer 			
10:20 – 10:30 AM	Break				
10:30 – 10:55 AM	Corporate Services	vices Nelson Griggs, EVP Listing Services Stacie Swanstrom, EVP Corporate Solutions			
10:55 – 11:25 AM	Information Services	Bjørn Sibbern, EVP Information Services			
11:25 – 12:00 PM	Market Services	 Tom Wittman, EVP Global Trading & Market Services Kevin Kennedy, SVP U.S. Options Tal Cohen, SVP North American Equities Walt Smith, SVP Trade Management Services & Strategy 			
12:00 – 12:15 PM	Finance & Capital	Michael Ptasznik, CFO			
12:15 – 12:30 PM	Management Q&A	Executive Management team			
12:30 – 1:30 PM	Lunch & Product Demos	Nasdaq Boardvantage EVESTMENT Nasdaq IR Insight SYBENETIX			



Nasdaq Strategy

Adena Friedman, President & Chief Executive Officer

Driving Accelerated Growth

Uniquely Positioned Capital Markets Technology & Analytics Provider

 Nasdaq is ideally equipped to deliver for clients navigating a changing world

Executing Pivot to Accelerate Growth

- Re-allocating capital to expand our opportunities while sustaining our core
- Elevating organic growth outlook

Clear Roadmap Ahead

- Focused strategy aligned with key secular drivers
- Transparent capital plan supports strategy and seeks to maximize returns

CREATING SUSTAINABLE VALUE

- 5-7% organic revenue growth outlook¹ across non-trading segments
- Maintain expense discipline
- ≥10% ROIC objective on incremental investments
- Double digit TSR target



Agenda

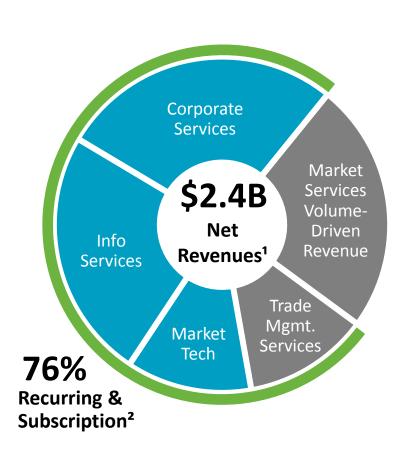
Building on a strong foundation

Strategic pivot update

Future roadmap – our vision and strategic direction



Nasdaq Today: Resilient Leader In The Markets We Serve



Key Highlights / Characteristics

Net revenues ¹ (2017)	\$2.4B	
Operating margin ³ (2017)	47%	
Decuming & subscription		
Recurring & subscription revenue mix (2017)	76%	
Top-tier positioning	>90% Revenues	
Dividend payout / yield⁴	42% / 2.2%	

¹Represents revenues less transaction-based expenses.

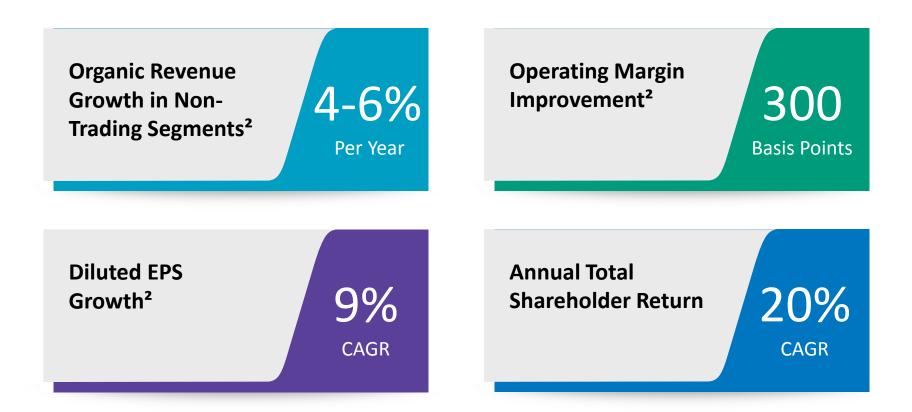
²Represents revenues from our Corporate Services, Information Services and Market Technology segments plus our Trade Management Services business.

³Please see appendix for reconciliation of GAAP to non-GAAP measures.

⁴Dividend payout based on 1Q18 dividend of \$0.38 and three subsequent quarterly dividends of \$0.44 based on 3/28 dividend announcement, divided by 2017 adjusted non-GAAP EPS of \$4.02, which is adjusted for the adoption of new revenue recognition standard using the full retrospective method. Dividend yield calculated as of March 22, 2018 using \$0.44 per share quarterly dividend and YTD average stock price of \$80.82.

Building On A Strong Financial Foundation

Powerful Track Record Over Last 4 Years¹



Leveraging Four Strong Business Segments



Market Technology



Operate and power the world's leading marketplaces

Information Services



Trusted data, index and analytics

Corporate Services



A leading position in listings and C-Suite offerings

Market Services



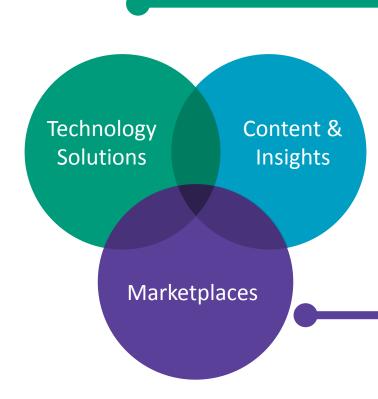
Diverse portfolio of North American and Nordic markets

Key Growth Segments

Foundational Segments



Our Unique Client Orientation



- Technology enabling leading, innovative markets to thrive
- Equipping clients to meet critical regulatory and compliance standards
- Enabling and enhancing transparency in leading markets
- Analytics and insights to enhance investment processes and trade execution
- Exchanges and marketplaces facilitating capital formation
- Helping companies unlock their full value

Nasdaq delivers critical technology & analytics from a foundation of leading marketplaces

Agenda

Building on a strong foundation

Strategic pivot update

Future roadmap – our vision and strategic direction

Key Trends Shaping Our Industry Create Opportunities and Challenges for Clients

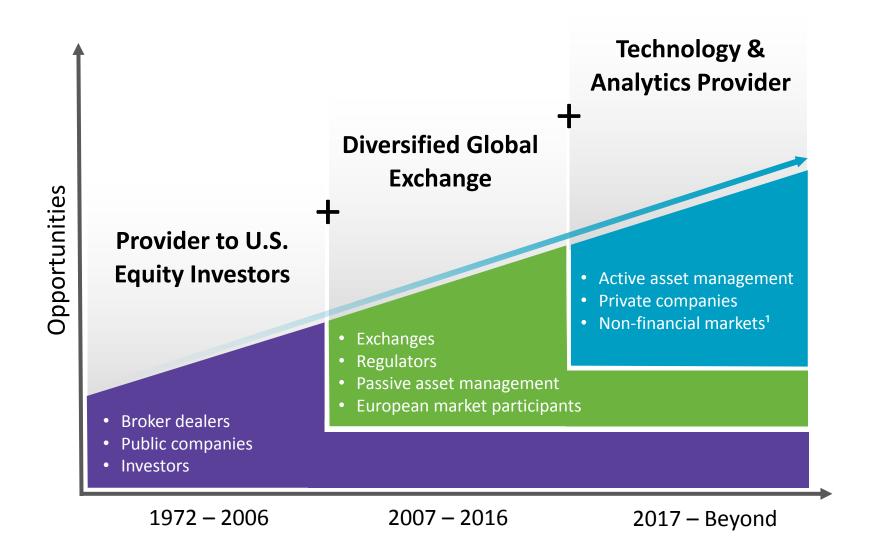








Expanding Capabilities To Serve More Clients



Strategic Reallocation of Resources – Execution Underway

Optimize Slower Growth Businesses

Select product lines or businesses

Initial Examples:

- ✓ Announced sale of Public Relations Solutions & Digital Media Services businesses
- Committed to reviewing strategic alignment

Sustain our Foundation

Market Services Corporate Services

Initial Examples:

- ✓ Implementing Nasdaq Financial Framework (NFF) in Nasdaq's markets
- ✓ Nasdaq MarketSite buildout

Re-allocate Resources to Growth Opportunities

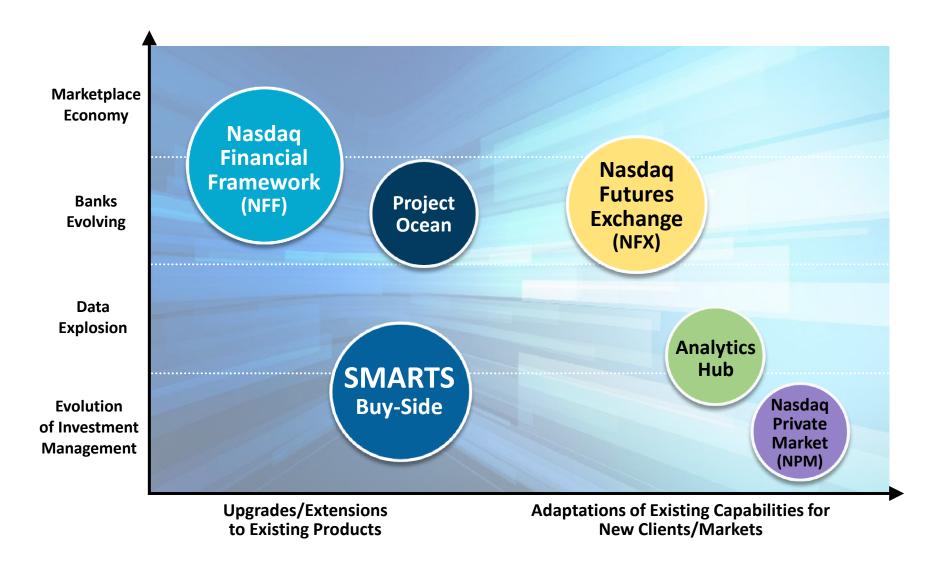
Market Technology Information Services

Initial Examples:

- ✓ Acquired eVestment
- ✓ Investing in Nasdaq Financial Framework and SMARTS Buy-Side



Positioning Ourselves to Catch Secular Waves



Comprehensive Steps For Catalyzing Change





 Deepen relationships and advocate on behalf of our clients

Employee Culture

 Driving a culture of innovation and execution

Resource Allocation

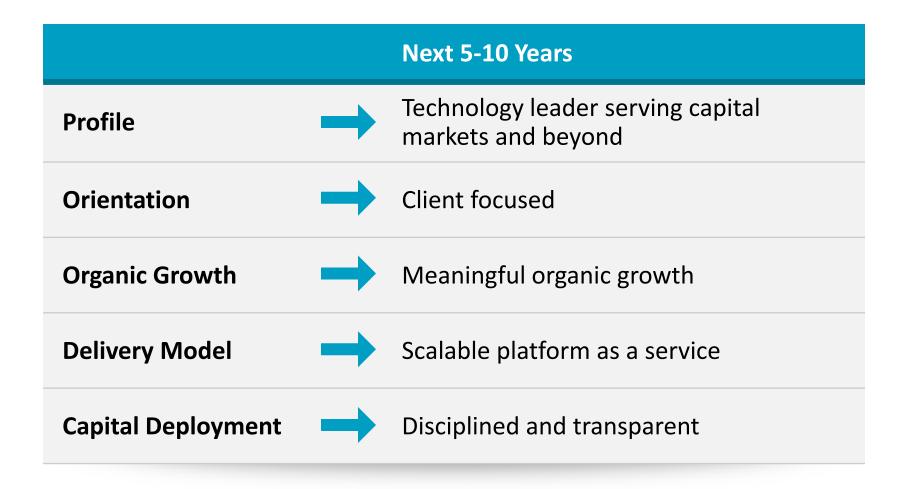
 Ensuring allocation of capital, people and other resources is optimized to enable our best opportunities

Strategic Pivot

 Re-positioning towards technology and analytics product areas while sustaining marketplace foundation

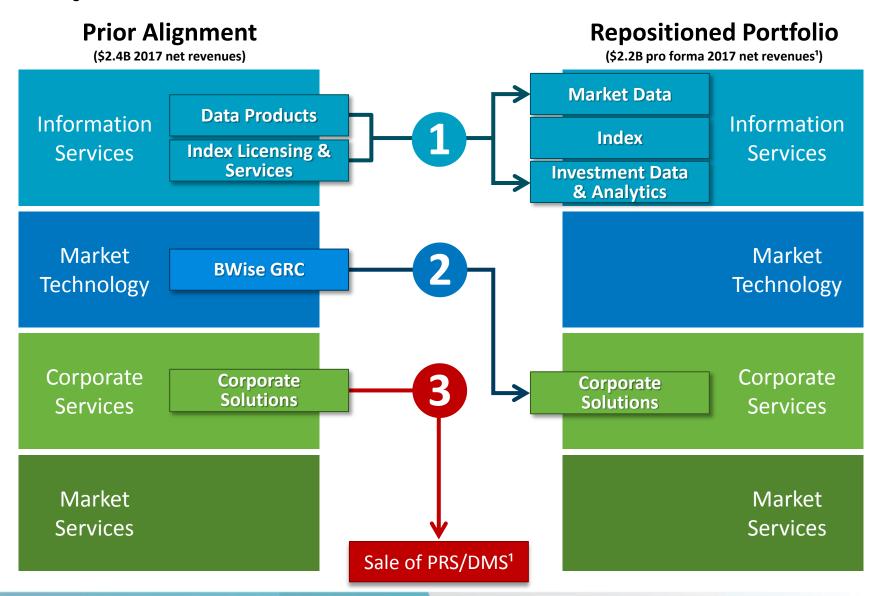


Building the New Nasdaq



Unchanged operational discipline and strong cash flow generation

Repositioned to Elevate Performance



Agenda

Building on a strong foundation

Strategic pivot update

Future roadmap – our vision and strategic direction

Our Vision

Reimagining markets to realize the potential of tomorrow



Building on Strong Foundation, Performance Is Expected to Accelerate

Unique Positioning

 Nasdaq has unique capital markets positioning that has delivered strong performance to build upon

Landscape Evolving

 The capital markets landscape is changing rapidly, driving a need to evolve our capabilities and orientation

Clear Strategy

 We have a clear strategy and have made significant progress transforming to a technology and analytics provider

Executing

 Succeeding against our plan is expected to deepen client relationships, accelerate growth, and deliver strong returns



Market Technology

Lars Ottersgård, Executive Vice President

Agenda

The business today

Advancing our strategy

Growth opportunities / outlook

Market Technology At A Glance

Customer Mix



Highlights

Revenue outlook within Nasdaq	Highest	
Last 3 year ('14-'17) revenue CAGR	7%	
Last 3 year ('14-'17) operating income CAGR	10%	
Position in key exchange, regulator, surveillance markets	Leader	
% of 2017 Nasdaq pro forma net revenues ^{1,2}	11%	



^{&#}x27;Nasdaq net revenues are adjusted for expected divestiture of the Public Relations Solutions and Digital Media Services businesses within the Corporate Services segment and the adoption of the new revenue recognition standard. Please see appendix on page 120 for details.

²Market Technology revenues are adjusted for re-segmentation of BWise and impact of the new revenue recognition standard. Please see appendix on page 120 for details.

Servicing Three Different Client Segments

Market Infrastructure Operators (MIO)



- Category leader with broad solution scope for
- Exchanges
- Clearinghouses
- Central Security Depositories
- Regulators

Buy-Side / Sell-Side



- Market surveillance leader in sell-side, recent expansion into buy-side
- Execution services build-out for sell-side

Non-Financial Markets (NFM)

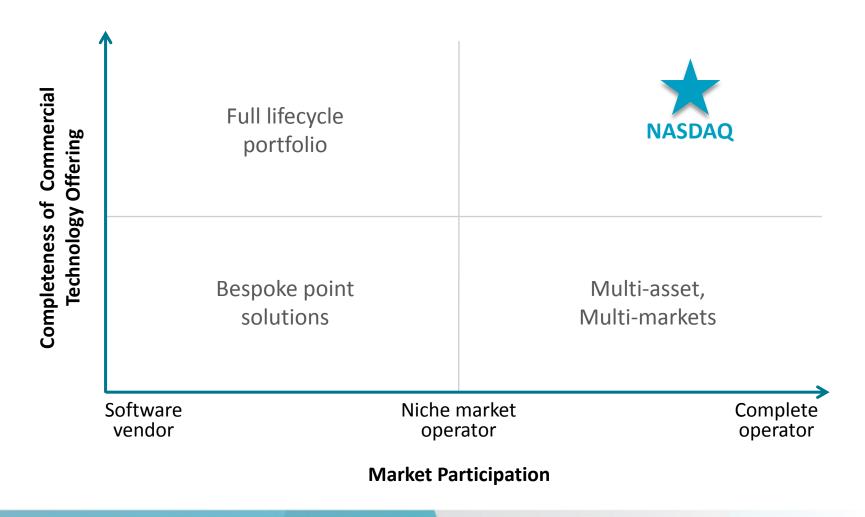


- Complex auction technology
- Entry position with markets everywhere

Proven R&D Partner Through Waves of Disruption → Loyal Clients

→ 2000	2000-2010	2009-2012	2013-2017	2017 →
WAVE 1	WAVE 2	WAVE 3	WAVE 4	WAVE 5
Electronification of markets & new generation of market infrastructure	Macroeconomic and regulatory environment with growth in global trading	Immediate reaction to crisis and regulations	Operational optimization for cost restructuring	Business model evolution through technology innovation

Unique Market Positioning as Operator and Solutions Provider = Strong Growth Platform



Agenda

The business today

Advancing our strategy

Growth opportunities / outlook

Industry Trends We Are Capitalizing On

ENVIRONMENT

- Complex, unpredictable regulatory context
- Incessant margin pressures
- Existing business models are challenged



TECHNOLOGY

- Outdated legacy technology
- Cloud-based model pervasive for data consolidation
- New innovation enabling new FinTech and RegTech solutions



CLIENT NEEDS

- **✓** Growth
- **✓** Differentiation
- ✓ Data focus
- **▼** Faster time to market
- **✓** Operational excellence
- **▼** Regulatory proficiency
- ▼ Rent not buy

Repositioning to Deliver a Best-in-Class Managed Solution Model – Our Focus is Clear

Key Strategies

Transition to managed solution model



Data centricity to unlock client & Nasdaq innovation



Expand service portfolio in current & new segments



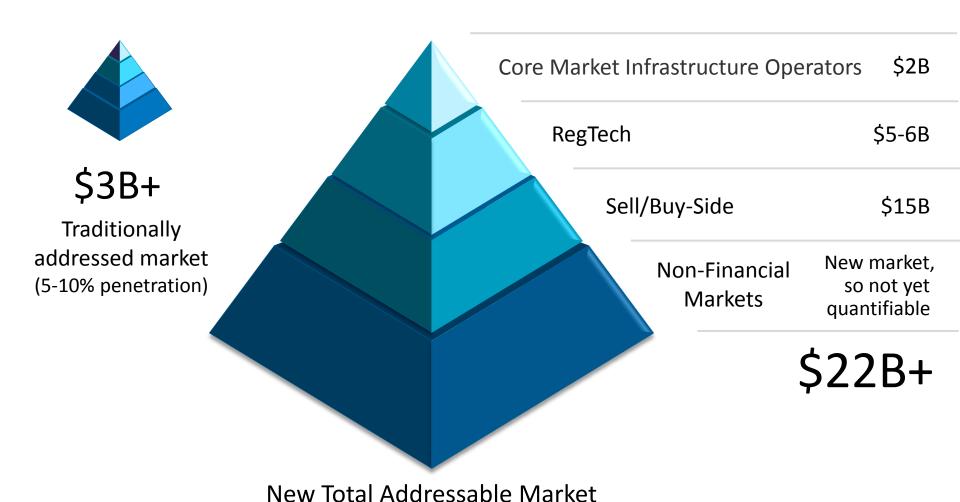
Deploy FinTech expertise in new markets



Goals

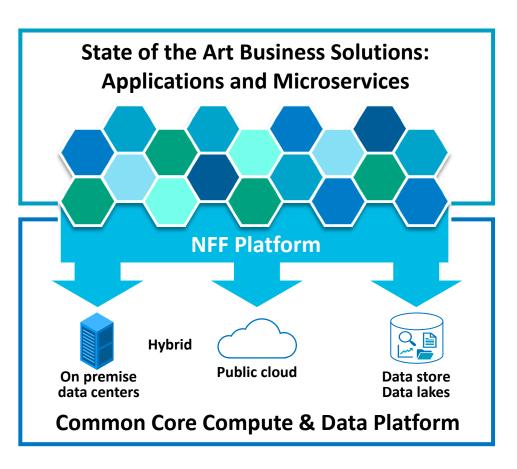
- Accelerated profitable growth
- A leader in mission critical FinTech solutions to capital markets and beyond
- Significant share of +\$22B total addressable market

...Unlocking ~7x Total Addressable Market



New Managed Solution Model Architecture

Common Software Architecture



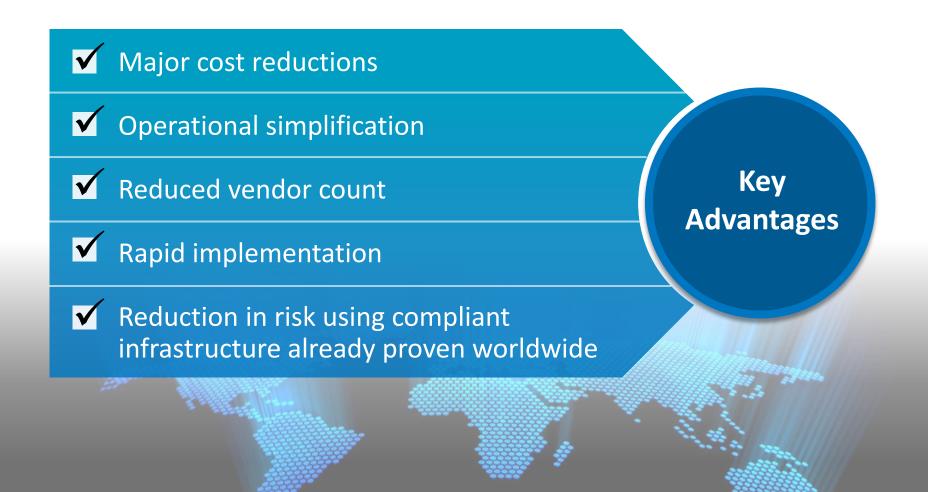
Multiple Client Segments

Market Infrastructure Operators

Buy-Side / Sell-Side

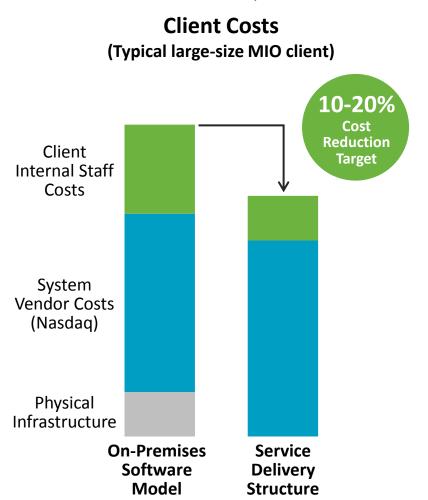
Non-Financial Markets

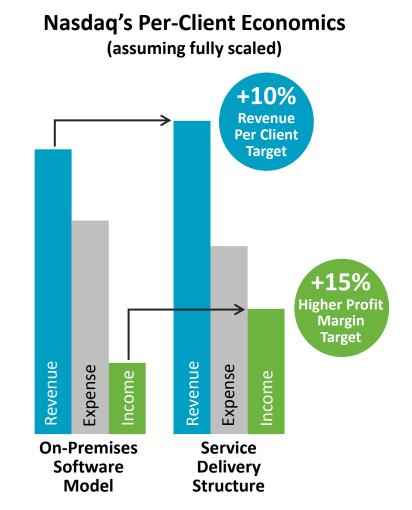
Expected to Deliver Key Advantages for Clients



Managed Solution Model Expected to Deliver Win-Win Economics

Conceptual illustration, Market Infrastructure Operator Client





Case Study Demonstrates Success of SaaS Model in Market Tech Applications

What We Did

2010

Acquired SMARTS

 Primarily on-premise surveillance software for regulators & markets

2012

2011

Accelerated SMARTS Trade

 SaaS model for sell-side surveillance

2017

SMARTS Trade Acquired Sybenetix's Rapid Growth Behavioral Analytics

Revenue exceeds

SMARTS Market

SaaS model for buy-side

SMARTS Trade Results

Increase in number of marketplaces¹

4_X

Increase in number of clients¹



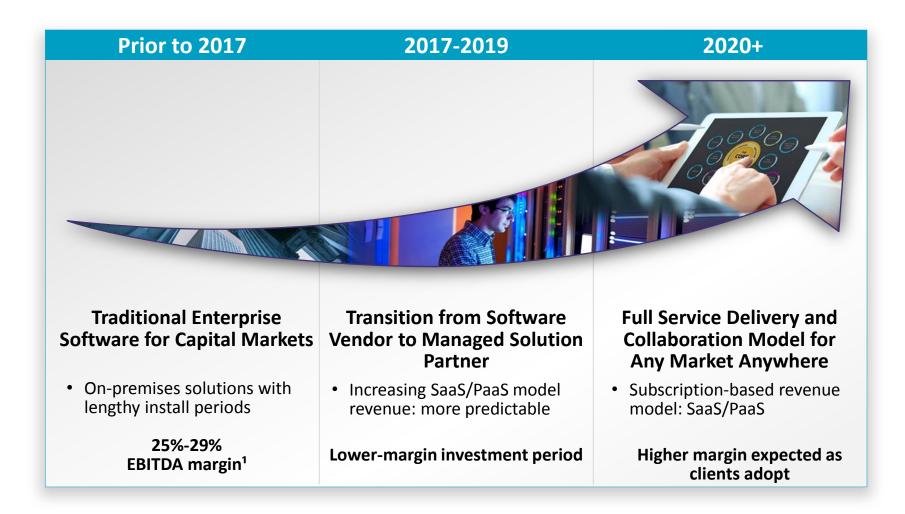
Increase in number of subscriptions¹



Higher contribution margin vs core offering²

1.5x

Transition Investment Required to Capture the Opportunity



Agenda

The business today

Advancing our strategy

Growth opportunities / outlook

Market Infrastructure Operators (MIO) – Steady Growth

Focus

- Upgrade installed base to Nasdaq
 Financial Framework (tech-refresh)
- Migrate installed base to solution platform
- Increase share of wallet spend
- Power new capital markets ecosystems
- Create new services



Organic Revenue Growth 3-5 Year Ambition¹



Mid-to-High Single Digit CAGR

2017

Buy-Side/Sell-Side Aiming to Grow With Double Digit CAGR

Focus

- Expand in RegTech
- Become market leader in front-office services
 - Trading
 - Risk
 - Surveillance
- Broaden buy-side offerings



Organic Revenue Growth 3-5 Year Ambition¹



Double Digit CAGR

2017

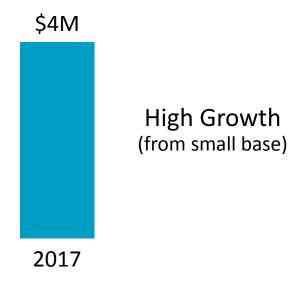
Non-Financial Markets Expected to Grow Significantly

Focus

- Leverage core capabilities to power new markets
 - Five signed clients in new growth areas YTD
 - Multi-industry interest (health, logistics, insurance, re-insurance, ticketing, etc.)



Organic Revenue Growth 3-5 Year Ambition¹



Stronger Organic Growth Outlook

Market
Infrastructure
Operators

Mid-to-High Single Digit

Buy/Sell Side

Double-Digit

Non-Financial Markets

High Growth (From Small Base)

Market Technology

Organic Revenue Growth 3-5 year Outlook¹

8-11%

CAGR



Market Tech: Uniquely Positioned, Growth Leader

Leader

Leader in key niche markets with differentiated offering

Transitioning

 Transitioning to a new managed solutions model with higher expected growth and margin potential

Higher returns

Execution well underway, investing for higher expected future returns



Market Technology Panel

Brad Peterson, EVP and CIO
Thomas Fay, SVP Systems & Performance
Patrik Färnlöf, VP Software Engineer

Corporate Services

Nelson Griggs, EVP, Listing Services Stacie Swanstrom, EVP, Corporate Solutions

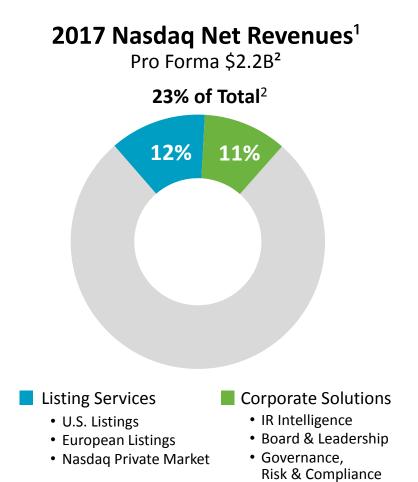
Agenda

The new Corporate Services

Well positioned for growth

Focus for next 3-5 years

Corporate Services At A Glance



Key Metrics

(current unless noted)

2017 net revenues ²	\$501M
2017 operating margin ²	32%
Listed companies	3,900+
Board portal users	130,000+
Companies using IR services	3,800+
Governance, Risk and Compliance (GRC) clients	250+

¹Net revenues represent revenues less transaction-based expenses.

²Nasdaq net revenues are adjusted for expected divestiture of the Public Relations Solutions and Digital Media Services businesses within the Corporate Services segment and the adoption of the new revenue recognition standard. Corporate Services revenues and operating income are also adjusted for the re-segmentation of BWise from Market Technology. Please see appendix on page 120 for details.



Rationale For Evolution of Corporate Services

Invest & Sustain

Investor Intelligence

Board &

Leadership

Governance, Risk & Compliance



Board & Leadership – highly attractive investment attributes with sizeable total addressable market

Investor Intelligence – strategic importance to listings strategy & relationships

Governance, Risk & Compliance

– alignment with corporate segments and
strong growth outlook

Divest







Webhosting



Products do not have the same strategic impact and touchpoint as other Corporate Services businesses

Necessary investment could not be rationalized compared to the entire Nasdaq portfolio

Announced multi-year partnership with West Corp.

Provides A Critical Suite of Services Throughout the Corporate Life Cycle

Private Companies

Companies Going Public

Public Companies

LISTING SERVICES

Private Market Liquidity

Corporates | Alternatives

Public Market Listings

New York | Stockholm | Copenhagen | Helsinki



CORPORATE SOLUTIONS

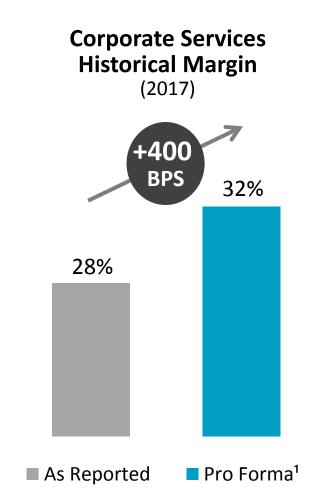
Board & Leadership Collaboration Tools

Governance, Risk & Compliance Software

Investor Intelligence & Advisory Services

Repositioned Business has Improved Mix of Recurring Revenue & Higher Profitability





¹Corporate Services revenues and operating income are adjusted for expected divestiture of Public Relations Solutions and Digital Media Services businesses, the new revenue recognition standard, and re-segmentation of BWise from Market Technology into the Corporate Services segment. Please see appendix on page 120 for details.



Agenda

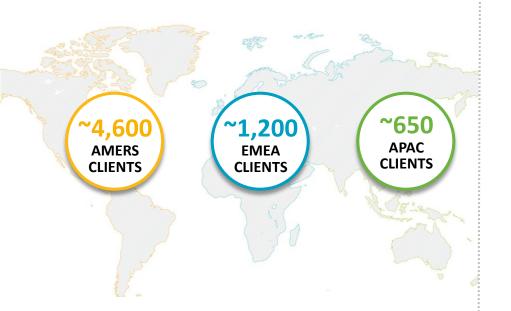
The new Corporate Services

Well positioned for growth

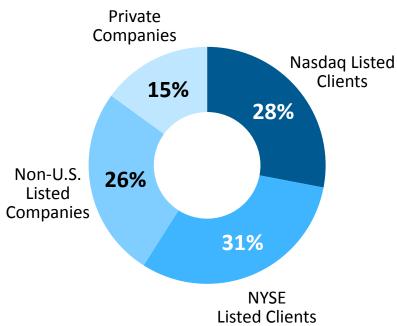
Focus for next 3-5 years

Unmatched, Leading Global Client Base that Extends Well Beyond Our Listing Markets

Corporate Solutions
Customer Breakdown¹



Corporate Solutions Revenue Breakdown^{1,2}



Focused On the Strategic Decision Makers of Our Corporate Customers

Investor Relations Solutions

- Nasdaq IR Insight
- Advisory Services

Listing Services

- U.S. and European **Listing Venues**
- Nasdag Private Market



Board &

Leadership

Boardvantage

Governance,

Nasdag BWise

Nasdag

Well positioned to help our clients navigate the global capital markets and manage their corporate governance



... And the Strategy is Resonating with Clients

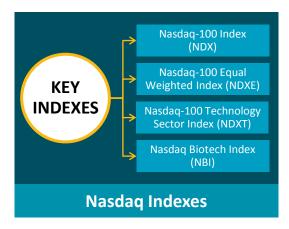


A Winning Listing Value Proposition











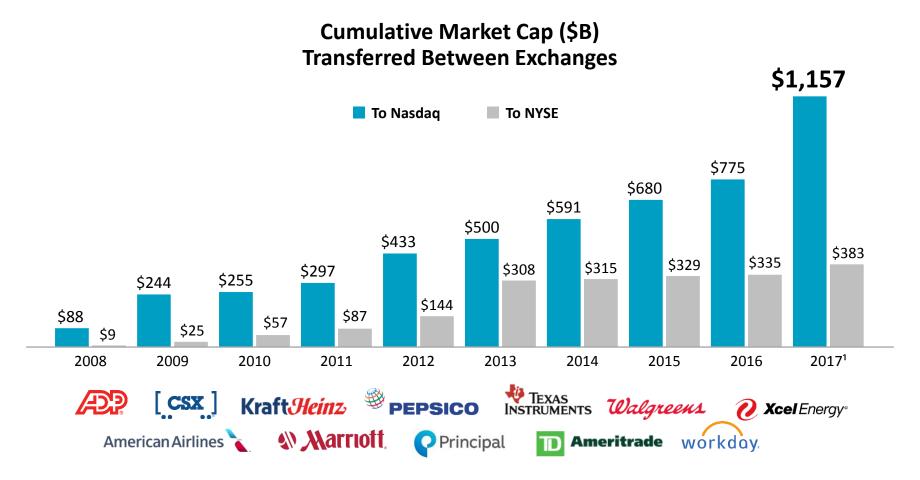
EXCHANGE	TOTAL MAX ANNUAL FEES	
Nasdaq	\$155K	
NYSE	\$500K	
Fee Structure		

...That Drives Success in Key IPO Sectors



78% Win Rate¹ in Sectors that Account for **75%** of U.S. IPOs

...And Continues To Resonate With the World's Largest & Most Established Companies



>\$1.1 trillion in market cap transferred from NYSE over the past ten years

Four Primary Growth Drivers



Increase Board & Leadership market penetration through concentrated client segmentation strategy





Expand BWise's global penetration and continue the shift to a subscription based revenue model



Leverage automation to help deliver margin expansion among IR Intelligence products and to access new segments of the market



Continue the revenue share gain story in the Listing Services business

Agenda

The new Corporate Services

Well positioned for growth

Focus for next 3-5 years

How We Will Measure Success Over 3-5 Years

Divest

to improve margin and focus

Deepen Relationships Increase penetration by serving C-Suite decision makers

Expand Market Share

Capitalize on revenue expansion opportunities across the portfolio

Corporate Services

Organic Revenue Growth 3-5 Year Outlook¹

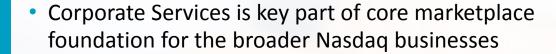
3%-5%

CAGR



Repositioned for Stronger Performance

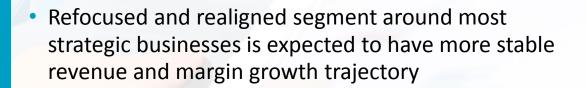
Foundation



Unique value proposition



Refocused





Information Services

Bjørn Sibbern, Executive Vice President

Agenda

The business today

Three growth pillars

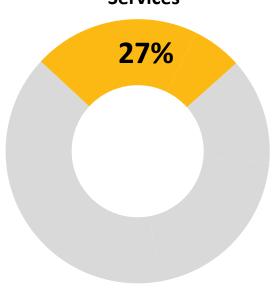
Outlook

Information Services At A Glance

2017 Nasdaq Net Revenues¹

Pro Forma \$2.2B²

Information Services



Key Characteristics (2017)

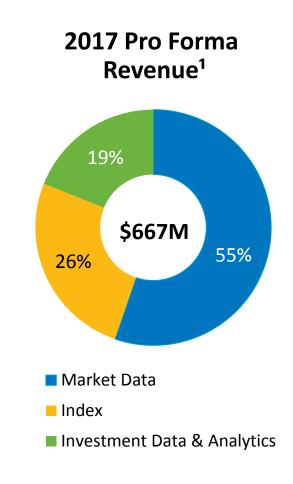
Revenues	\$588M
% Nasdaq operating income ²	37%
ETP AUM	\$167B
Data provider	Leader
Index provider	Marquee brands
Nasdaq growth engine	Strong

Strong Growth Record: Expanding Data and Analytics Franchise

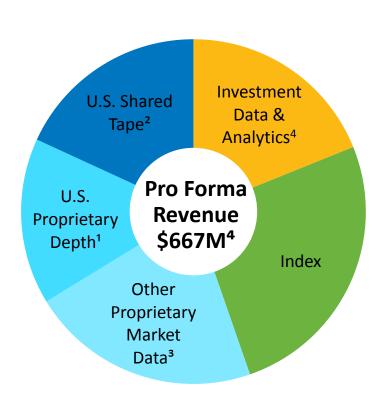
Pioneer In Market Data Provides financial data and analytics to billions of people around the globe

Innovator In Indexing Leader in innovative smart beta and multi-factor products

Market Leader In Investment Data #1 provider of critical decision making information for institutional community



Resilient and Diversified Business



Metrics as of February 28, 2018

# of Marketplaces	29
# of direct data clients	1,000+
# of investment clients	3,000+
# of index clients	600+

Diverse and highly distributed set of regulated and non-regulated data & analytics across multiple asset classes and customer types



Unique Capabilities And Positioning

Capabilities Core to Tomorrow's Data / Analytic Growth Opportunities

Proof Points



Gold Source Data



Data from our global exchanges



Marquee Index Brand & Benchmarks



Nasdaq 100, Biotech, Composite, Dividend Achievers, DWA, OMXS30



Elevated Smart Beta Footprint



Over 40% of AUM in Smart Beta categories



Investment Decision Data and Analytics



Leading franchise in institutional asset management data and mutual fund pricing



Broad Distribution



Strong presence in over 70 countries

Strong Performance Over Time and Versus Peers

Historical Organic Revenue Growth

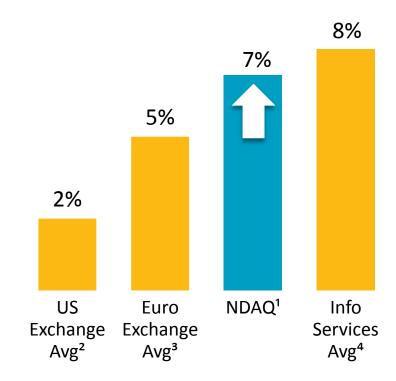
5%

average organic growth¹

2015 - 2017

High Performing Franchise vs. Peers¹

(2017 Organic Revenue Growth)



Note: Estimated 2017 average organic revenue growth is calculated using company SEC filings or presentations. If 2017 organic growth is not disclosed, the simple average of the four quarters of 2017 is used.

⁴Information Services peers include FDS, INFO (recurring portion), MSCI (organic subscription run rate) and SPGI.



²U.S. Exchange peers include CME, ICE and CBOE.

³European Exchange peers include DB1 and LSE.

Agenda

The business today

Three growth pillars

Outlook

Three Growth Pillars

- Grow market data with new customers and products
- 2 Expand index data with differentiated solutions
- 3 Grow investment data and analytics



Grow Market Data with New Customers and Products

Growth Opportunities

- New customers
- Targeted and earned fee adjustments





Market Data Revenue Outlook

Low to Mid Single Digit

medium term (3-5 yr) organic growth outlook¹

Case Study: Sina Demonstrates Growth Potential

Opportunity:

 Growing demand by Chinese middle-class to diversify wealth with U.S. equity investments

The Need: A Single Partner

- Power Sina's web, mobile and social platforms serving 365 million users with accurate last sale information for all U.S. exchange-listed equities
- Make a consolidated feed of real-time U.S. exchange-listed equities available to downstream firms

The Solution:

Nasdaq's real-time financial and index information

The Results:

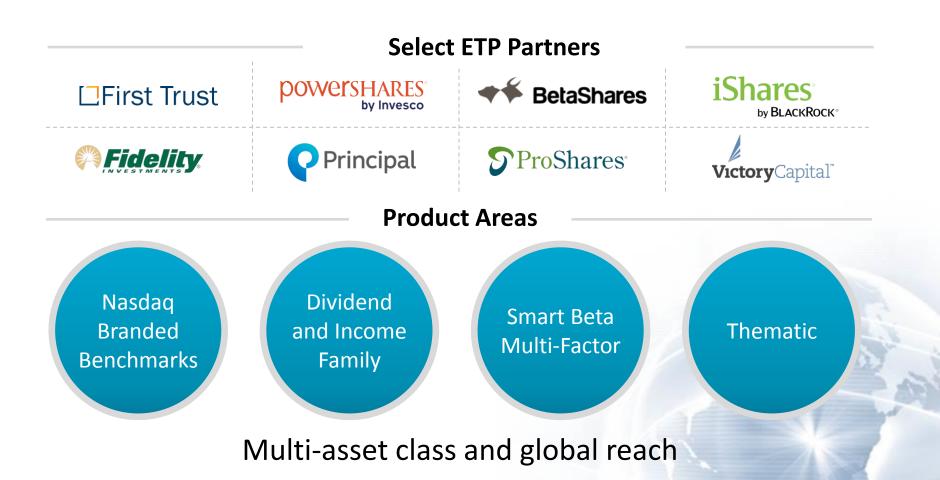
- Millions of Chinese investors can now access Nasdaq's realtime data to inform investment decisions
- Securities firms and other downstream firms in China access all U.S. exchange-listed equities information directly from Sina
- Active co-marketing program running in the U.S. and China to build awareness for our partnership



"Nasdaq has proven to be one of our top resources—providing valuable information to our key demographics. These investors are looking for accurate, in-depth data, viewed wherever they want and need it."

Mr. Li Pai Chief Editor, Sina

Differentiated, Tailored Index Solutions for Asset Managers, Sponsors and Advisors



Expand Index Data with Differentiated Solutions

Growth Opportunity

- Growing demand for passive investment vehicles
- High concentration of smart beta and multi-factor models
- Global expansion of ETPs in Asia-Pacific
- Alignment with creative and forward looking ETF sponsor firms





Index Licensing & Data Revenue Outlook

Mid to High single digit

medium term (3-5 yr) organic growth outlook¹

Case Study: Principal ETFs Highlight Growth Potential

Partnership

 Nasdaq Global Indexes and Principal partnered to develop the smart beta lineup of new ETFs

Leveraged Nasdaq's strengths

 Unique ability to translate complex investment strategies into rules-based, objective and transparent indexes

Joint marketing

 Nasdaq supported Principal's efforts with marketing, events and educational product support and today the funds have more than \$2B in AUM





A Powerful Set of Investment Data and Analytics with Significant Growth Potential



eVestment

Global institutional investing solutions



Nasdaq Fund Network

Distributor of end of day pricing for ~35,000 funds and investment vehicles



DWA research

Technical analysis platform for thousands of financial advisors

Investment Data & Analytics Revenue Outlook

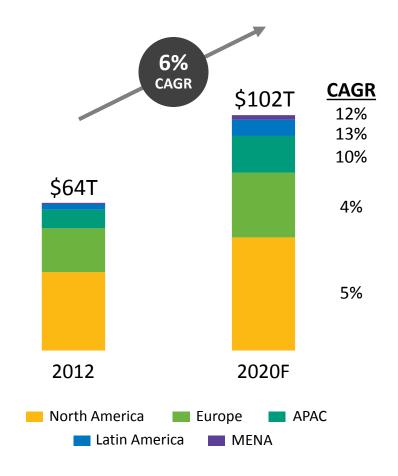
Double Digit

medium term (3-5 yr) organic growth outlook¹

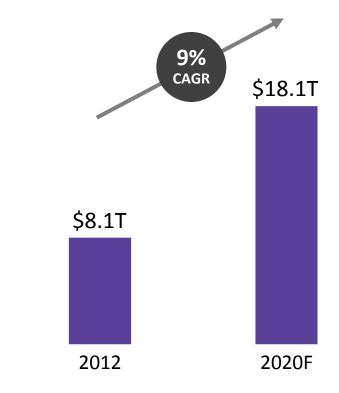
Grow Investment Data and Analytics

Large, Growing Global Need

Global AUM Growth¹



Alternative Investments Growth²



 Includes private equity, hedge funds, real estate, institutional loans

eVestment is <u>The</u> Industry Standard and Delivers Significant Client Value

Franchise Advantages









Client Value Proposition

Buy-Side:

- Provides critical information to the asset management, consultant and asset owner ecosystem
- Maximize participation in allocation decisions
- Gain tactical insights on recent search results
- Gain strategic insights to manage enterprise

Asset Owners/Consultants/Asset Managers:

- 556 asset owners
- 279 consultants
- 1,381 asset managers

Case Study: GQG - Enabling Rapid Growth

Opportunity:

 Firm focused on active multi-regional investments launched in mid 2016 when portfolio manager spun out of his prior firm

The Need:

 Scale with external partners to ensure their focus on client interaction and investment management, their expertise

The Solution:

- Institutional due diligence efforts require data and information from consultants and 3rd party databases as well as competitive intelligence to "know" the market
- Purchased eVestment Analytics, Public Plan IQ and Omni to:
 - Assist in quickly and efficiently getting their information out to the marketplace
 - Find opportunities to win searches
 - Understand their position versus the competition



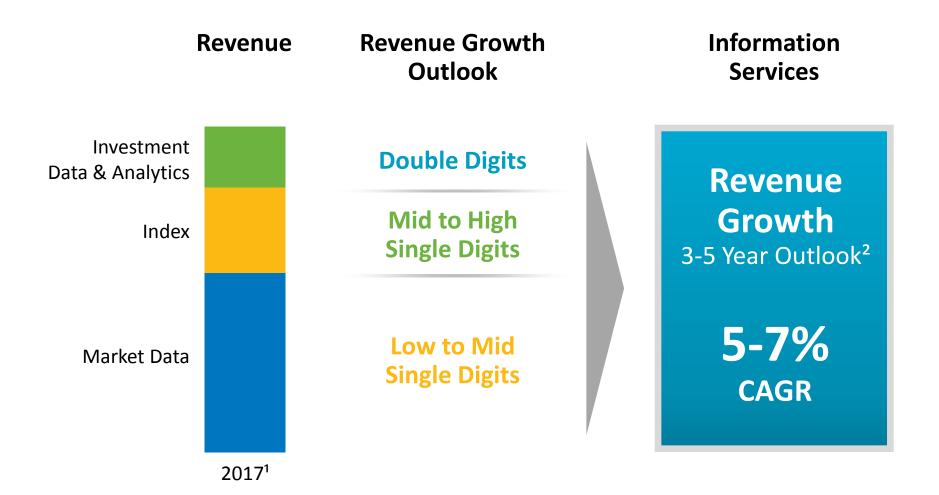
Agenda

The business today

Three growth pillars

Outlook

Strong Organic Growth Outlook: Revenues



A Key Growth Engine for Nasdaq

Differentiated data and analytics business, in terms **Differentiated** of growth, resiliency and consistency **Platform** Powerful platform for future growth Positively shifting business mix toward materially **Pivoting** higher growth opportunities Strategically positioned to benefit from continued **Tailwinds** growth of investable assets, especially alternative assets

Market Services

Thomas Wittman, Executive Vice President

Agenda

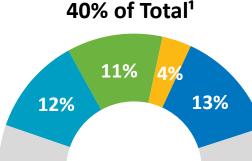
The business today

Key growth initiatives

Market Services At A Glance

2017 Nasdaq Net Revenues

Pro Forma \$2.2B¹



- Equity Derivatives
- Cash Equities
- FICC
- Trade Management Services

Key Metrics

(2017)

Net revenues	\$881M
Operating margin	55%
# of marketplaces	29
U.S. equity options	#1
Nasdaq-listed U.S. equities market share ²	30%
Nordic equities market share ²	67%



Competitive Platforms Drive Growth Across Nasdaq

U.S. Equities Exchanges U.S. Trade Reporting Facility U.S. Options Exchanges

Canadian Markets European Equity Markets European Equity Derivatives Markets

U.S. Fixed Income Markets Nordic Fixed Income Markets

Global Futures Markets

Market
Connectivity
Solutions

Data
Center
Services

Reporting
and Testing
Services

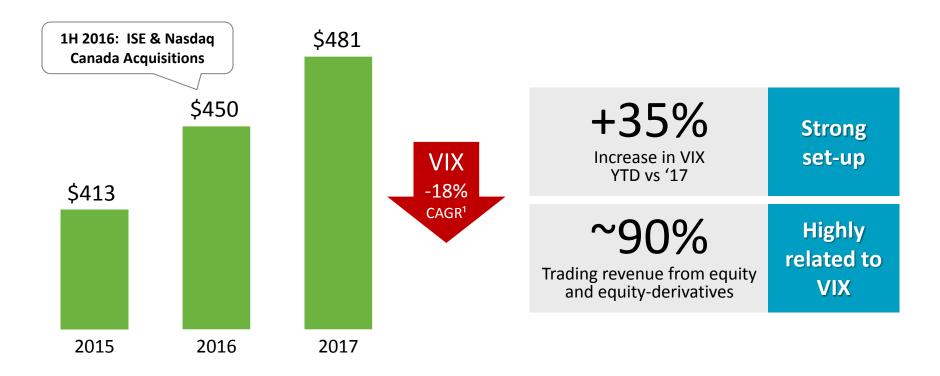
Trade Management Services

Proprietary
Market
Data
Analytics
Listing
Services

Listing and Information Services

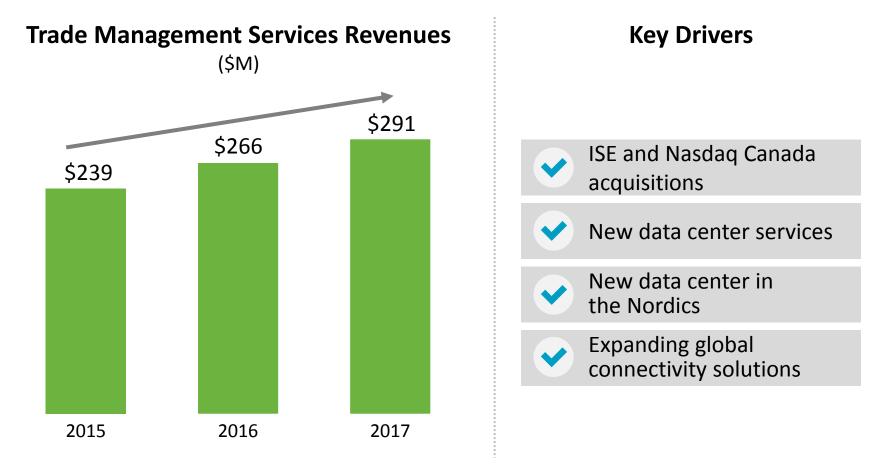
Growing Profits Despite Multi-Year Volatility Drop, With Leverage to a Cyclical Upswing

Market Services Operating Income (\$M) & Volatility Backdrop



Logical tuck-in acquisitions and efficiency gains have improved profits, with further upside from a more normalized volatility backdrop

...While the Non-Trading Component of Market Services is Expanding



Accelerated growth driven by new services and M&A

Agenda

The business today

Key growth initiatives

Revenue Expansion Opportunities

1 Expand market position in core franchises

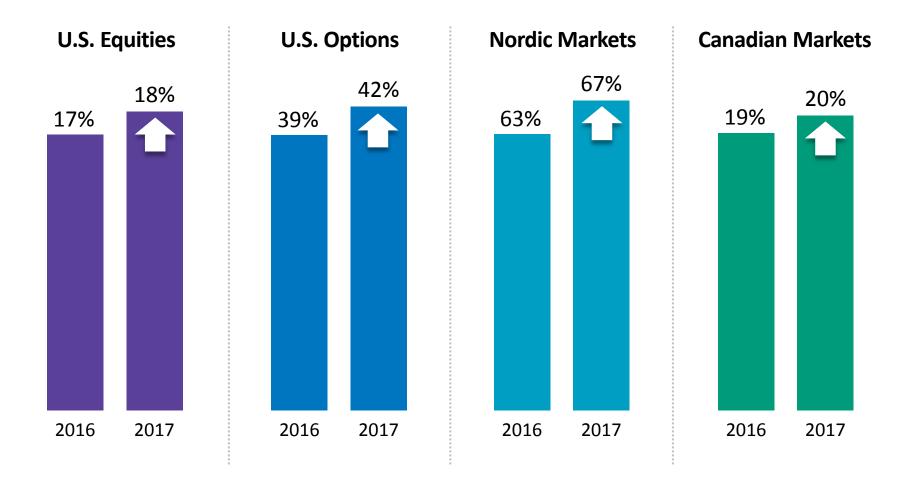
Develop new solutions through NFF that utilize leading technologies

3 Grow derivatives and fixed income suite



Expand Market Position in Core Franchises

Gaining Share¹ in Key Markets



Expand Market Position in Core Franchises

Key Initiatives

- Client-Focused Services
 - Highlight: Mid-Point Extended Life Order
 - Highlight: Next Gen Smart Order Router
 - Highlight: Harmonizing Services Across Options Platforms



- Positioned to benefit from MiFID II off-exchange trading cap and OTC trading obligations
 - Highlight: Auction-on-Demand



- Canadian Exchange
 - Nasdaq CXC Limited, officially transitioned to Exchange status, bringing together its three former independent markets: Nasdaq CXC, Nasdaq CX2 and its dark pool, Nasdaq CXD



Modernize Trading Platforms on the Nasdaq Financial Framework



Expand Products In Derivatives & Fixed Income

Commodity Derivatives



Continued product expansion across crude oil, gas, freight, iron ore, steel, agriculture, precious metal and power

Fixed Income Derivatives



Leverage Nasdaq's U.S. Treasury prices to create futures that reflect the price sensitivity of Treasuries and expand existing OTC SEK Swap and Repo clearing in the Nordics

Corporate Bond Listings



Expand a successful Nordic corporate, government and sustainable bond listing program to North America

Foundation Business, Continuing to Gain Share





Market Services Panel

Kevin Kennedy, SVP, U.S. Options
Tal Cohen, SVP, North American Equities
Walt Smith, SVP, Trade Management Services

Finance

Michael Ptasznik, EVP and Chief Financial Officer

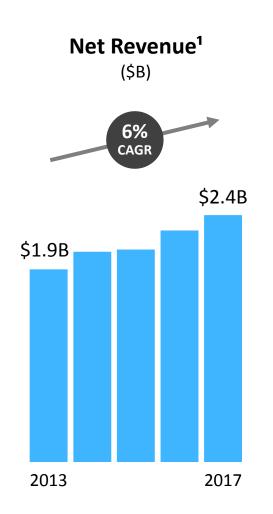
Agenda

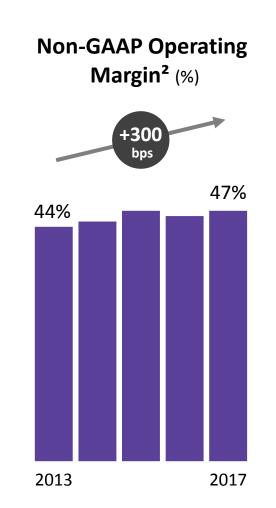
Implications of strategic reallocation

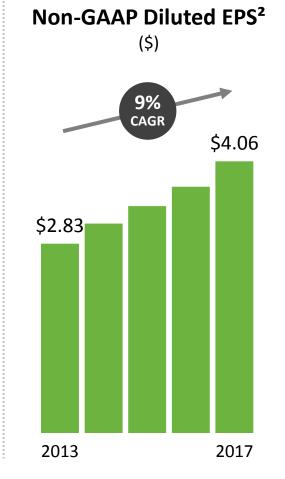
Capital deployment priorities

How we measure success

Building on a Record of Strong Financial Performance...







Strategic Reallocation of Resources – Execution Underway

Optimize Slower Growth Businesses

Select product lines or businesses

Initial Examples:

- ✓ Announced sale of Public Relations Solutions & Digital Media Services businesses
- Committed to reviewing strategic alignment

Sustain our Foundation

Market Services Corporate Services

Initial Examples:

- ✓ Implementing Nasdaq Financial Framework (NFF) in Nasdaq's markets
- ✓ Nasdaq MarketSite buildout

Re-allocate Resources to Growth Opportunities

Market Technology Information Services

Initial Examples:

- ✓ Acquired eVestment
- ✓ Investing in Nasdaq Financial Framework and SMARTS Buy-Side

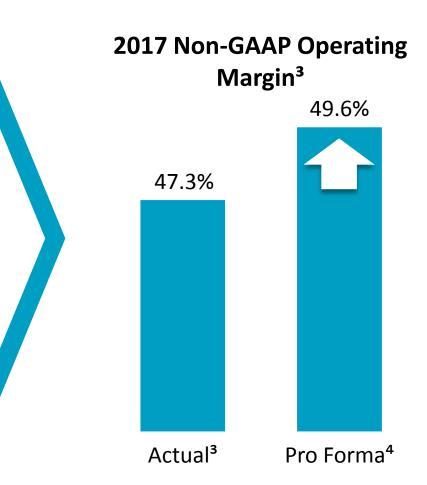


Actions Already Taken Could Increase Margins ~200 bps

Pro Forma:

 Excluding PRS/DMS businesses to be divested¹

 Include historic contribution of eVestment²

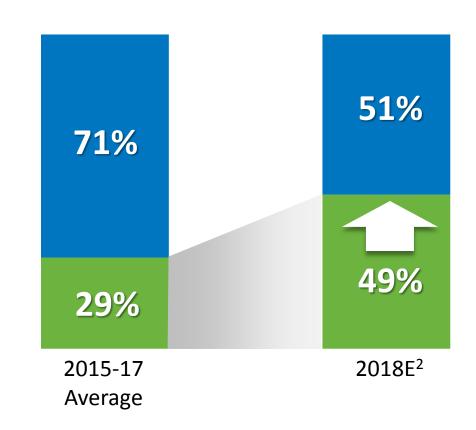


Reallocating Internal Investment Toward Higher Growth Opportunities

% of R&D Operating Expense¹ + Capital Expenditures

Sustaining investment in our foundational marketplaces

Investments in higher growth Information Services & Market Technology



Agenda

Implications of strategic reallocation

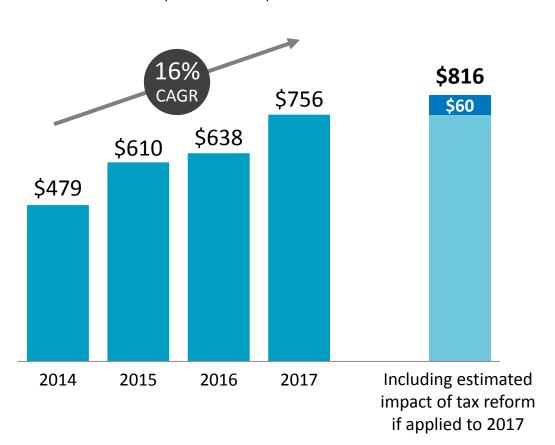
Capital deployment priorities

How we measure success

High Quality, Growing Free Cash Flow Stream Represents Strong Relative Value

Free Cash Flow¹

(Ex. Sec 31 Fees) in millions



102% Conversion¹

> FCF Ex. Sec 31 Fees Vs. Non-GAAP Net Income (2014-2017)

6.4% FCF Yield

vs. 5.3% S&P 500²

Disciplined Investment Expected to Deliver Profitable Growth

Fund Organic Growth

 Consistent allocation of ~3% of revenues to fund organic initiatives

Tactical &
Strategic
Acquisitions

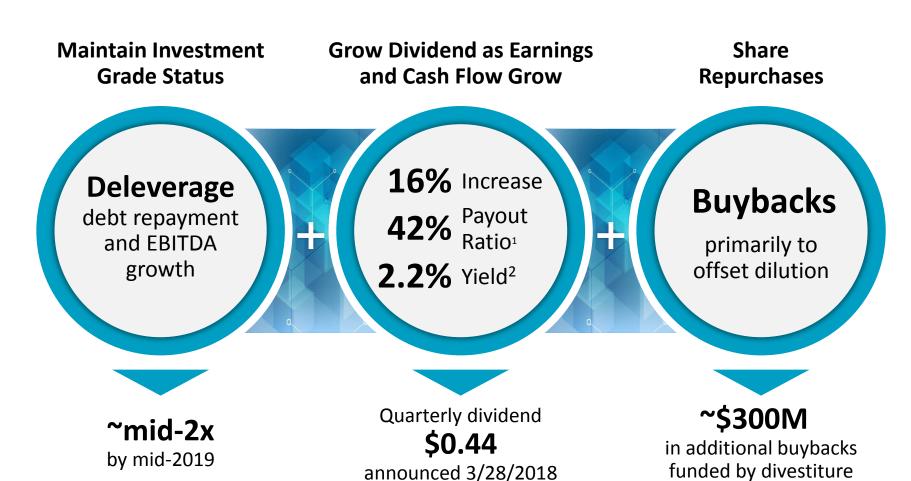
- **Tactical** = Attractive return over short-medium term
- Strategic = High return objective over mediumlonger term

3 Venture Investing

 Emerging technology to keep us on forefront of technology innovation ≥ 10% ROIC

target on investments over 3-5 year time frame

Clear & Transparent Capital Return Priorities



¹Dividend payout based on 1Q18 dividend of \$0.38 and three subsequent quarterly dividends of \$0.44 based on 3/28 dividend announcement, divided by 2017 adjusted non-GAAP EPS of \$4.02, which incorporates the new accounting standard ASU 2014-09 "Revenue from contracts with customers" using the full retrospective method. ²Current dividend yield calculated as of March 22, 2018 using \$0.44 per share quarterly dividend and YTD average stock price of \$80.82.

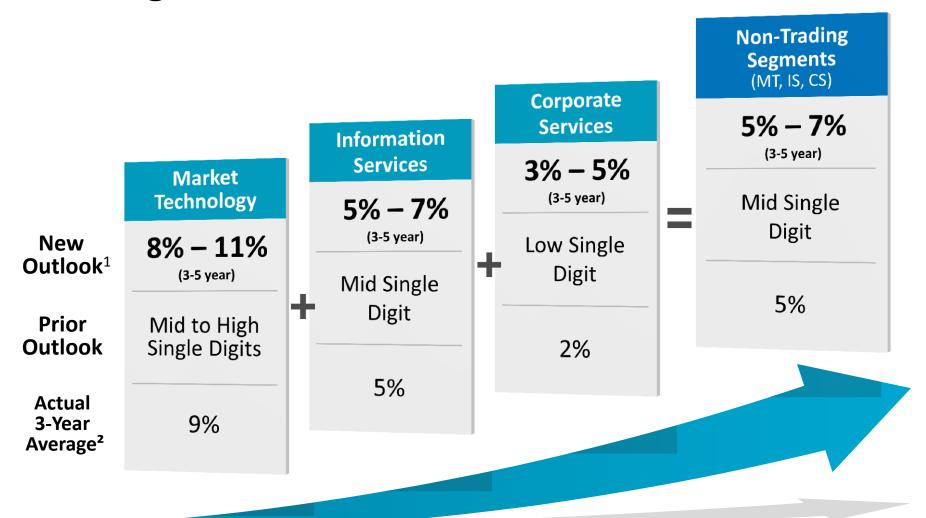
Agenda

Implications of strategic reallocation

Capital deployment priorities

How we measure success

Raising Medium Term Revenue Growth Outlook



Market Services variable with market activity



How We Will Measure Success

Organic Revenue Growth ¹	Operational Focus	Return on Invested Capital	Total Shareholder Return
5 – 7%	~3%²	≥10%	Double Digit TSR
Non-Trading Segments (3-5 year time frame)	Average Annual Organic Expense Growth (3-5 year time frame)	Target on New Investments (3-5 year time frame)	
Accelerate recurring revenue base	Drive operating leverage	Improve enterprise-wide ROIC	Deliver strong EPS growth and dividend yield

Building on Strong Foundation, Performance Set to Accelerate

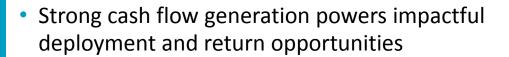


 Long record of delivering strong results across a variety of market backdrops



 Strategic reallocation expected to provide a catalyst for improvement across growth, margins and ROIC

Cash Flow



Q&A

Driving Accelerated Growth

Uniquely Positioned Capital Markets Technology & Analytics Provider

 Nasdaq is ideally equipped to deliver for clients navigating a changing world

Executing Pivot to Accelerate Growth

- Re-allocating capital to expand our opportunities while sustaining our core
- Elevating organic growth outlook

Clear Roadmap Ahead

- Focused strategy aligned with key secular drivers
- Transparent capital plan supports strategy and seeks to maximize returns

CREATING SUSTAINABLE VALUE

- 5-7% organic revenue growth outlook¹ across non-trading segments
- Maintain expense discipline
- ≥10% ROIC objective on incremental investments
- Double digit TSR target



Appendix

SUMMARY OF HISTORICAL FINANCIAL RESULTS

NON-GAAP RESULTS ⁽¹⁾ (US\$ Millions, except EPS)	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Net Revenues	1,895	2,067	2,090	2,277	2,428
Operating Expenses	1,059	1,137	1,114	1,222	1,280
Operating Income	836	930	976	1,055	1,148
Operating Margin ⁽²⁾	44%	45%	47%	46%	47%
Net Income attributable to Nasdaq	484	542	581	621	688
DILUTED EPS	\$2.83	\$3.13	\$3.39	\$3.68	\$4.06

²⁰¹⁶⁻¹⁷ financial results are not adjusted for the adoption of the new revenue recognition standard. Please refer to pages 122-123 for a reconciliation of U.S. GAAP to non-GAAP measures.

Operating margin equals operating income divided by net revenues.

HISTORICAL CASH FLOW/ USES OF CASH FLOW

Free Cash Flow Calculation (US\$ millions)	2014	2015	2016	2017
Cash flow from operations (1)	\$647	\$727	\$776	\$909
Capital expenditure	(140)	(133)	(134)	(144)
Free cash flow	507	594	642	765
Section 31 fees, net (2)	(28)	16	(4)	(9)
Free cash flow ex. Section 31 fees	\$479	\$610	\$638	\$756
Uses of cash flow				
Share repurchases	\$178	\$377	\$100	\$203
Net repayment/(borrowing) of debt	235	(137)	(1,300)	(411)
Acquisitions	_	256	1,460	776
Dividends	98	149	200	243
Total uses of cash flow	\$511	\$645	\$460	\$811

^{1.} Cash flow from operations has been restated for adoption of ASU 2016-15, ASU 2016-18, and ASU 2016-09.

^{2.} Net of change in Section 31 fees receivables of \$14 million in 2014; (\$11 million) in 2015; \$1 million in 2016; \$11 million in 2017.

SEGMENT EBITDA

Earnings Before Interest, Taxes, Depreciation and Amortization

(US\$ millions)	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Market Services net revenue	\$756	\$796	\$771	\$827	\$881
Market Services operating income	\$361	\$413	\$413	\$450	\$481
Depreciation	35	39	36	43	47
Market Services EBITDA	\$396	\$452	\$449	\$493	\$528
Market Services EBITDA margin	52%	57%	58%	60%	60%
Corporate Services revenue	\$458	\$552	\$562	\$635	\$656
Corporate Services operating income	\$103	\$121	\$140	\$158	\$184
Depreciation	8	12	22	26	26
Corporate Services EBITDA	\$111	\$133	\$162	\$184	\$210
Corporate Services EBITDA margin	24%	24%	29%	29%	32%
Information Services revenue	\$436	\$473	\$512	\$540	\$588
Information Services operating income	\$325	\$348	\$365	\$383	\$418
Depreciation	6	5	8	8	9
Information Services EBITDA	\$331	\$353	\$373	\$391	\$427
Information Services EBITDA margin	76%	75%	73%	72%	73%
Market Technology revenue	\$245	\$246	\$245	\$275	\$303
Market Technology operating income	\$46	\$49	\$58	\$69	\$65
Depreciation	11	11	10	12	14
Market Technology EBITDA	\$57	\$60	\$68	\$81	\$79
Market Technology EBITDA margin	23%	24%	28%	29%	26%

OPERATING EXPENSES

Reconciliation of U.S. GAAP to non-GAAP

(US\$ Millions)	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
U.S. GAAP OPERATING EXPENSES	\$1,207	\$1,313	\$1,370	\$1,438	\$1,429
Amortization of acquired intangible assets (1)	(63)	(69)	(62)	(82)	(92)
Merger and strategic initiatives (2)	(22)	(81)	(10)	(76)	(44)
Restructuring charges ⁽³⁾	(9)	_	(172)	(41)	_
Executive compensation (6)	_	_	_	(12)	_
Regulatory matters (5)	_	_	_	(6)	(1)
Special legal expenses (10)	(3)	(2)	_	_	
Reversal of value added tax refund (8)	_	_	(12)	_	_
Extinguishment of debt (11)	_	(11)	_	_	(10)
Sublease reserve (9)	_	(11)	_	1	(2)
Voluntary Accommodation Program (12)	(44)	_	_	_	_
Securities and Exchange Commission matter (13)	(10)	_	_	_	_
Other (14)	3	(2)	_	_	_
Total non-GAAP adjustments	\$(148)	\$(176)	\$(256)	\$(216)	\$(149)
NON-GAAP OPERATING EXPENSES	\$1,059	\$1,137	\$1,114	\$1,222	\$1,280

OPERATING INCOME

Reconciliation of U.S. GAAP to non-GAAP

(US\$ Millions)	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
U.S. GAAP OPERATING INCOME	\$688	\$754	\$720	\$839	\$999
Amortization of acquired intangible assets (1)	63	69	62	82	92
Restructuring charges ⁽²⁾	9	_	172	41	_
Merger and strategic initiatives (3)	22	81	10	76	44
Executive compensation (6)	_	_	_	12	_
Regulatory matters ⁽⁵⁾	_	_	_	6	1
Special legal expenses (10)	3	2	_	_	_
Reversal of value added tax refund (8)	_	_	12	_	_
Extinguishment of debt (11)	_	11	_	_	10
Sublease reserve ⁽⁹⁾	_	11	_	(1)	2
Voluntary Accommodation Program (12)	44	_	_	_	_
Securities and Exchange Commission matter (13)	10	_	_	_	_
Other (14)	(3)	2	_	_	_
Total Non-GAAP adjustments	148	176	256	216	149
NON-GAAP OPERATING INCOME	\$836	\$930	\$976	\$1,055	\$1,148

NET INCOME AND DILUTED EPS

Reconciliation Of U.S. GAAP To Non-GAAP

(US\$ millions, except EPS)	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
U.S. GAAP NET INCOME ATTRIBUTABLE TO NASDAQ	\$385	\$414	\$428	\$108	\$734
Amortization expense of acquired intangible assets (1)	63	69	62	82	92
Merger and strategic initiatives (3)	22	81	10	76	44
Restructuring charges ⁽²⁾	9	_	172	41	_
Asset impairment charges (4)	14	49	_	578	_
Regulatory matters ⁽⁵⁾	_	_	_	6	1
Executive compensation (6)	_	_	_	12	_
Income from OCC equity investment (7)	_	_	(13)	_	_
Reversal of value added tax refund ⁽⁸⁾	_	_	12	_	_
Sublease loss reserve (9)	_	11	_	(1)	2
Special legal expense (10)	3	2	_	_	_
Other ⁽¹⁴⁾	(3)	2	_	6	2
Extinguishment of debt (11)	_	11	_	_	10
Voluntary accommodation program (12)	44	_	_	_	_
Securities and Exchange Commission matter (13)	10	_	_	_	_
Gain on sale of an investment security (15)	(30)	_	_	_	_
Adjustment to the income tax provision to reflect non-GAAP adjustments and other tax items (16)	(33)	(97)	(90)	(287)	(70)
Impact of newly enacted U.S. tax legislation (17)	_	_	_	_	(87)
Excess tax benefits related to employee share-based compensation (18)	_	_	_	_	(40)
Total non-GAAP adjustments, net of tax	99	128	153	513	(46)
NON-GAAP NET INCOME ATTRIBUTABLE TO NASDAQ	\$484	\$542	\$581	\$621	\$688
U.S. GAAP diluted earnings per share	\$2.25	\$2.39	\$2.50	\$0.64	\$4.33
Total adjustments from non-GAAP net income, above	\$0.58	\$0.74	\$0.89	\$3.04	\$(0.27)
NON-GAAP DILUTED EARNINGS PER SHARE	\$2.83	\$3.13	\$3.39	\$3.68	\$4.06

ORGANIC REVENUE GROWTH

Non-Trading Segments			Total V	ariance	Organio	Impact	Other Ir	npact ⁽¹⁾	
All figures in US\$ Millions	Current Period	Prior-year Period	\$M	%	\$M	%	\$M	%	
2017	1,547	1,450	97	7%	59	4%	38	3%	
2016	1,450	1,319	131	10%	53	4%	78	6%	
2015	1,319	1,271	48	4%	70	6%	(22)	(2)%	
2014	1,271	1,139	132	12%	46	4%	86	8%	
Market Services Segment			Total V	ariance	Organio	Impact	Other Ir	pact ⁽¹⁾	
All figures in US\$ Millions	Current Period	Prior-year Period	\$M	%	\$M	%	\$M	%	
2017	881	827	54	7%	(7)	(1)%	61	7%	
2016	827	771	56	7%	(13)	(2)%	69	9%	
2015	771	796	(25)	(3)%	23	3%	(48)	(6)%	
2014	796	756	40	5%	21	2%	19	3%	
Total Company			Total V	ariance	Organio	Organic Impact		npact ⁽¹⁾	
All figures in US\$ Millions	Current Period	Prior-year Period	\$M	%	\$M	%	\$M	%	
2017	2,428	2,277	151	7%	52	2%	99	4%	
2016	2,277	2,090	187	9%	40	2%	147	7%	
2015	2,090	2,067	23	1%	93	4%	(70)	(3)%	
2014	2,067	1,895	172	9%	67	4%	105	6%	

ORGANIC REVENUE GROWTH - SEGMENTS

Market Technology			Total V	ariance	Organic	Impact	Other In	npact ⁽¹⁾
All figures in US\$ Millions	Current Period	Prior-year Period	\$M	%	\$M	%	\$M	%
2017	303	275	28	10%	24	9%	4	1%
2016	275	245	30	12%	28	11%	2	1%
2015	245	246	(1)	-	16	7%	(17)	(7%)
Information Services			Total V	ariance	Organic	Impact	Other In	npact ⁽¹⁾
All figures in US\$ Millions	Current Period	Prior-year Period	\$M	%	\$M	%	\$M	%
2017	588	540	48	9%	36	7%	12	2%
2016	540	512	28	5%	16	3%	12	2%
2015	512	473	39	8%	23	5%	16	3%
Corporate Services			Total V	ariance	Organic	Impact	Other In	npact ⁽¹⁾
All figures in US\$ Millions	Current Period	Prior-year Period	\$M	%	\$M	%	\$M	%
2017	656	635	21	3%	(1)	-	22	3%
2016	635	562	73	13%	9	2%	64	11%
2015	562	552	10	2%	31	6%	(21)	(4%)

PRO FORMA 2017 REVENUE AND OPERATING MARGIN ADJUSTMENT FOOTNOTES

- (1) Nasdaq pro forma 2017 revenues less transaction-based expenses reflect: a) the expected divestiture of the Public Relations Solutions and Digital Media Services businesses, which accounted for \$194 million in 2017; b) impact of the adoption of the new revenue recognition standard and the full year impact of eVestment assuming it was acquired at the beginning of 2017; and c) excludes the \$11 million purchase price adjustment on deferred revenue associated with the closing of the eVestment acquisition.
- (2) Market Technology pro forma 2017 revenues reflect reported 2017 revenues of \$303 million adjusted lower by: a) \$42 million for the resegmentation of BWise (Governance, Risk and Compliance) to Corporate Services, which is expected to occur in mid-2018; and b) \$14 million impact from the adoption of the new revenue recognition standard.
- (3) Corporate Services pro forma 2017 revenues reflect; a) the impact of the divestitures in footnote 1 above; b) include \$42 million in revenue from BWise, a Governance, Risk & Compliance product that is expected to be re-segmented in mid-2018; and c) \$3 million impact from the adoption of the new revenue recognition standard.
- (4) Information Services pro forma 2017 revenues: a) includes the full year impact of eVestment assuming it was acquired at the beginning of 2017; and b) excludes the \$11 million purchase price adjustment on deferred revenue associated with the closing of the eVestment acquisition.

(US\$ millions)	2017
Non-GAAP operating income:	\$1,148
Impact of adoption of the new revenue recognition standard	(8)
Non-GAAP operating income under the new revenue recognition standard:	\$1,140
Impact of divestiture of the Public Relations Solutions and Digital Media Services businesses and full year of eVestment excluding deferred revenue write-down	(2)
As adjusted non-GAAP operating income:	\$1,138
U.S. GAAP Revenues	\$2,428
Impact of adoption of the new revenue recognition standard	(17)
Net revenues under the new revenue recognition standard:	\$2,411
Impact of the divestiture of the Public Relations Solutions and Digital Media Services businesses	(194)
Net revenues under new revenue recognition standard and adjusted for the impact of the divestiture of the Public Relations	
Solutions and Digital Media Services businesses:	\$2,217
Full year impact of eVestment excluding write-down	79
As adjusted net revenues	\$2,296
As adjusted non-GAAP operating margin	49.6%

MARKET SHARE FOOTNOTES

Nasdaq-listed U.S. equities market share: Includes transactions in Nasdaq-listed equities executed on Nasdaq's three equity exchanges. Trades reported through Nasdaq Trade Reporting Facility are not included.

• For 2017: Nasdag Stock Market (26%), Nasdag BX (3%) and Nasdag PSX (1%).

U.S. equities market share: Includes transactions executed on Nasdaq's three equity exchanges. Trades reported through Nasdaq Trade Reporting Facility are not included.

- For 2017: Nasdaq (14%), BX (3%), PSX (1%).
- For 2016: Nasdaq (14%), BX (2%), PSX (1%).

U.S. options market share: Includes U.S. Equity Options contracts executed on Nasdaq's six exchanges

- For 2017: PHLX (17%), NOM (9%), BX Options (1%), ISE (9%), GEMX (5%) and MRX (<1%).
- For 2016, including pro forma impact of the ISE acquisition: PHLX (16%), NOM (8%), BX Options (1%), ISE (12%), GEMX (2%) and MRX (<1%).

Nordic equities market share: Includes the share of auction and lit order trading in Nordic-listed securities (Stockholm, Helsinki and Copenhagen).

Canada: Includes transactions executed on Nasdaq's three trading venues (CXC, CX2 and CXD) in TSX Senior listed securities.

NON-GAAP ADJUSTMENTS FOOTNOTES

- (1) Refer to the non-GAAP disclaimer information section for further discussion of why we consider amortization expense of acquired intangible assets and other items to be non-GAAP adjustments.
- (2) For the year ended December 31, 2017, merger and strategic initiatives expense is primarily related to our acquisitions of eVestment, Inc. and International Securities Exchange, or ISE, as well as costs associated with the expected divestiture of our Public Relations Solutions and Digital Media Services businesses within our Corporate Solutions business. For the year ended December 31, 2016, merger and strategic initiatives expense primarily related to our acquisitions of ISE, Boardvantage, Inc., and Marketwired L.P. For the year ended December 31, 2015, merger and strategic initiatives expense primarily related to certain strategic initiatives and our acquisition of Dorsey, Wright & Associates, LLC. For the year ended December 31, 2014, merger and strategic initiatives expense primarily related to our acquisitions of the TR Corporate businesses in May 2013 and eSpeed in June 2013 and a charge of \$23 million related to the reversal of a receivable under a tax sharing agreement with an unrelated party. For the year ended December 31, 2013, merger and strategic initiatives expense reflected \$45 million of costs primarily associated with our acquisitions of eSpeed and the TR Corporate businesses, partially offset by a credit of \$23 million associated with a receivable under a tax sharing agreement with an unrelated party. Refer to the non-GAAP information section for further discussion of why we consider merger and strategic initiatives expense to be a non-GAAP adjustment.
- (3) For the year ended December 31, 2016, restructuring charges primarily related to severance costs, asset impairment charges, facility-related costs associated with the consolidation of leased facilities and other charges, and for the year ended December 31, 2015, restructuring charges primarily related to the rebranding of our trade name, severance cost, facility-related costs associated with the consolidation of leased facilities and other charges. For the year ended December 31, 2013, as part of our 2012 restructuring plan, we recognized restructuring charges totaling \$9 million, primarily related to severance costs. Refer to the non-GAAP information section for further discussion of why we consider restructuring charges to be a non-GAAP adjustment.
- (4) For the year ended December 31, 2016, we recorded a pre-tax, non-cash intangible asset impairment charge of \$578 million related to the full write-off of the eSpeed trade name. The impairment charge was the result of a decline in operating performance and the rebranding our Fixed Income business. For the year ended December 31, 2014, we recorded pre-tax, non-cash asset impairment charges of \$49 million related to certain acquired intangible assets associated with customer relationships and certain technology assets. For the year ended December 31, 2013, pre-tax, non- cash asset impairment charges of \$14 million related to certain acquired intangible assets associated with customer relationships and a certain trade name. Refer to the non-GAAP information section for further discussion of why we consider asset impairment changes to be a non-GAAP adjustment.
- (5) During 2016, the Swedish Financial Supervisory Authority, or SFSA, completed their investigations of cybersecurity processes at our Nordic exchanges and clearinghouse. In December 2016, we were issued a \$6 million fine by the SFSA as a result of findings in connection with its investigation. The SFSA's conclusions related to governance issues rather than systems and platform security. We have appealed the SFSA's decision, including the amount of the fine. The court has not yet reached a decision regarding our appeal.
- (6) For the year ended December 31, 2016, we recorded \$12 million in accelerated expense for equity awards previously granted due to the retirement of the company's former CEO.
- (7) We record our investment in The Options Clearing Corporation, or OCC, as an equity method investment. Under the equity method of accounting, we recognize our share of earnings or losses of an equity method investee based on our ownership percentage. As a result of a new capital plan implemented by OCC, we were not able to determine what our share of OCC's income was for the year ended December 31, 2014 until the first quarter of 2015, when OCC financial statements were made available to us. As a result, we recorded other income of \$13 million in the first quarter of 2015 relating to our share of OCC's income for the year ended December 31, 2014.
- (8) We previously recorded receivables for expected value added tax, or VAT, refunds based on an approach that had been accepted by the tax authorities in prior years. The tax authorities have since challenged our approach, and the revised position of the tax authorities was upheld in court during the first quarter of 2015. As a result, in the first quarter of 2015, we recorded a charge of \$12 million for previously recorded receivables based on the court decision.
- (9) For the year ended December 31, 2017, we established a sublease loss reserve on space we currently occupy due to excess capacity. The credit of \$1 million for the year ended December 31, 2016, pertains to the release of a previously recorded sublease loss reserve due to the early exit of a facility, partially offset by a sublease loss reserve charge recorded on space we currently occupy due to excess capacity. For the year ended December 31, 2014, we recorded a sublease loss reserve of \$11 million on space we occupied due to excess capacity.
- (10) Relates to litigation arising from the Facebook IPO in May 2012.

NON-GAAP ADJUSTMENTS FOOTNOTES

- (11) For the year ended December 31, 2017, in connection with the early extinguishment of our 5.25% senior unsecured notes and the \$300 million repayment on our \$400 million senior unsecured term loan facility due November 25, 2019, we recorded a charge of \$10 million primarily related to a premium paid for early redemption. For the year ended December 31, 2014, we recorded a loss on extinguishment of debt of \$11 million reflecting \$9 million related to notes due in 2015 and \$2 million related to refinancing costs.
- 12) For the year ended December 31, 2013, we recorded a \$44 million charge related to the one-time program for voluntary accommodations to qualifying members of up to \$62 million, for which a liability was recorded when the program was approved by the SEC in March 2013. This program expanded the pool available to compensate members of The Nasdaq Stock Market for qualified losses arising directly from the system issues experienced with the Facebook IPO that occurred on May 18, 2012. After claims were reviewed, our liability was reduced to \$44 million and payment of valid claims totaling \$44 million was made in the fourth quarter of 2013.
- (13) For the year ended December 31, 2013, we recorded a charge of \$10 million related to an SEC matter related to system issues experienced with the Facebook IPO.
- (14) For the year ended December 31, 2017, other charge relates to wind down costs associated with an equity method investment that was previously written off. For the year ended December 31, 2016, other charges primarily include the write-off of an equity method investment, partially offset by a gain resulting from the sale of a percentage of a separate equity method investment.
- (15) For the year ended December 31, 2013, we recorded a gain on the sale of an investment security of \$30 million related to the sale of our available-for-sale investment security in Dubai Financial Market PISC.
- (16) The non-GAAP adjustment to the income tax provision includes the tax impact of each non-GAAP adjustment. In addition, the non-GAAP adjustment to the income tax provision reflects the recognition of previously unrecognized tax benefits of \$12 million associated with positions taken in prior years for the year ended December 31, 2017. We recorded a \$27 million tax expense for the year ended December 31, 2016, due to an unfavorable tax ruling received during the second quarter of 2016, the impact of which is related to prior periods. For the year ended December 31, 2014, the amount includes \$23 million associated with the recognition of a previously unrecognized tax benefit. This amount is offset by the reversal of the receivable described in note 3 above. For the year ended December 31, 2013, the amount includes \$23 million associated with a reserve for an unrecognized tax benefit. This amount is offset by the receivable described in note 2 above.
- (17) The impact of newly enacted U.S. tax legislation is related to the Tax Cuts and Jobs Act which was enacted on December 22, 2017. For the year ended December 31, 2017, we recorded a decrease to tax expense of \$87 million, which reflects the estimated impact associated with the enactment of this act. The decrease in tax expense primarily relates to the remeasurement of our net U.S. deferred tax liability at the lower U.S. federal corporate income tax rate. The estimate may be refined in the future as new information becomes available.
- (18) Excess tax benefits related to employee share-based compensation of \$40 million for the year ended December 31, 2017 was recorded as a result of the adoption of new accounting guidance on January 1, 2017. This guidance requires all income tax effects of share -based awards to be recognized as income tax expense or benefit in the income statement when the awards vest or are settled on a prospective basis, as opposed to stockholders' equity where it was previously recorded, and will be a recurring item going forward. This item is subject to volatility and will vary based on the timing of the vesting of employee share-based compensation arrangements and fluctuation in our stock price.

Non-GAAP Information

In addition to disclosing results determined in accordance with U.S. GAAP, Nasdaq also discloses certain non-GAAP results of operations, including, but not limited to, net income attributable to Nasdaq, diluted earnings per share, operating income, and operating expenses, that include certain adjustments or exclude certain charges and gains that are described in the reconciliation table of U.S. GAAP to non-GAAP information provided in this presentation. Management uses this non-GAAP information internally, along with U.S. GAAP information, in evaluating our performance and in making financial and operational decisions. We believe our presentation of these measures provides investors with greater transparency and supplemental data relating to our financial condition and results of operations. In addition, we believe the presentation of these measures is useful to investors for period-to-period comparisons of results as the items described below do not reflect ongoing operating performance.

These measures are not in accordance with, or an alternative to, U.S. GAAP, and may be different from non-GAAP measures used by other companies. Investors should not rely on any single financial measure when evaluating our business. We recommend investors review the U.S. GAAP financial measures included in our 2017 Annual Report on Form 10-K including our consolidated financial statements and notes thereto. When viewed in conjunction with our U.S. GAAP results and the accompanying reconciliations, we believe these non-GAAP measures provide greater transparency and a more complete understanding of factors affecting our business than U.S. GAAP measures alone.

We understand that analysts and investors regularly rely on non-GAAP financial measures, such as non-GAAP net income attributable to Nasdaq, non-GAAP diluted earnings per share, non-GAAP operating income and non-GAAP operating expenses to assess operating performance. We use these measures because they highlight trends more clearly in our business that may not otherwise be apparent when relying solely on U.S. GAAP financial measures, since these measures eliminate from our results specific financial items that have less bearing on our ongoing operating performance.

Amortization expense of acquired intangible assets: We amortize intangible assets acquired in connection with various acquisitions. Intangible asset amortization expense can vary from period to period due to episodic acquisitions completed, rather than from our ongoing business operations. As such, if intangible asset amortization is included in performance measures, it is more difficult to assess the day-to-day operating performance of the businesses, the relative operating performance of the businesses between periods and the earnings power of Nasdaq. Performance measures excluding intangible asset amortization expense therefore provide investors with a more useful representation of our businesses' ongoing activity in each period.

Merger and strategic initiatives expense: We have pursued various strategic initiatives and completed a number of acquisitions in recent years which have resulted in expenses which would not have otherwise been incurred. These expenses generally include integration costs, as well as legal, due diligence and other third party transaction costs. The frequency and the amount of such expenses vary significantly based on the size, timing and complexity of the transaction. Accordingly, we exclude these costs for purposes of calculating non-GAAP measures which provide a more meaningful analysis of Nasdaq's ongoing operating performance or comparison in Nasdaq's performance between periods.

Non-GAAP Information (cont.)

Restructuring charges: Restructuring charges are associated with our 2015 and 2012 restructuring plans to improve performance, cut costs and reduce spending. We exclude these restructuring costs because these costs do not reflect future operating expenses and do not contribute to a meaningful evaluation of Nasdaq's ongoing operating performance or comparison of Nasdaq's performance between periods.

Asset impairment charges: Intangible assets that have indefinite lives are reviewed for impairment at least annually, or when indicators of impairment are present. We exclude asset impairment charges because they do not reflect future operating expenses and do not contribute to a meaningful evaluation of Nasdaq's ongoing operating performance or comparison of Nasdaq's performance between periods.

Other significant items: We have excluded certain other charges or gains, including certain tax items, that are the result of other non-comparable events to measure operating performance. We believe the exclusion of such amounts allows management and investors to better understand the ongoing financial results of Nasdaq. For the year ended December 31, 2017, other significant items include a sublease loss reserve charge recorded on space we currently occupy due to excess capacity. For the year ended December 31, 2017, other significant items primarily include a make-whole redemption price premium paid on the early extinguishment of our 2018 Notes, a sublease loss reserve charge recorded on space we currently occupy due to excess capacity, and wind down costs associated with an equity method investment that was previously written off. For 2016, other significant items primarily include accelerated expense for equity awards previously granted due to the retirement of the company's former CEO, a regulatory fine received by our Nordic exchanges and clearinghouse, the release of a sublease loss reserve due to the early exit of a facility, and the impact of the write-off of an equity method investment, partially offset by a gain resulting from the sale of a percentage of a separate equity method investment. For 2015, other significant items include income from our equity investment in OCC where we were not able to determine what our share of OCC's income was for the year ended December 31, 2014 until the first quarter of 2015, when financial statements were made available to us. As a result, we recorded other income in the first quarter of 2015 relating to our share of OCC's income for the year ended December 31, 2014. For 2015, other significant adjustments also included the reversal of a VAT refund. We believe the exclusion of such amounts allows management and investors to better understand the financial results of Nasdaq.

Significant tax items: The non-GAAP adjustment to the income tax provision includes the tax impact of each non-GAAP adjustment in addition to the following items:

• The impact of newly enacted U.S. tax legislation is related to the Tax Cuts and Jobs Act which was enacted on December 22, 2017. For the year ended December 31, 2017, we recorded a decrease to tax expense of \$87 million, which reflects the estimated impact associated with the enactment of this act. The decrease in tax expense primarily relates to the remeasurement of our net U.S. deferred tax liability at the lower U.S. federal corporate income tax rate. The estimate may be refined in the future as new information becomes available.

- Excess tax benefits related to employee share-based compensation of \$40 million for the year ended December 31, 2017 was recorded as a result of the adoption of new accounting guidance on January 1, 2017. This guidance requires all income tax effects of share-based awards to be recognized as income tax expense or benefit in the income statement when the awards vest or are settled on a prospective basis, as opposed to stockholders' equity where it was previously recorded, and will be a recurring item going forward. This item is subject to volatility and will vary based on the timing of the vesting of employee share-based compensation arrangements and fluctuation in our stock price.
- The recognition of previously unrecognized tax benefits of \$12 million associated with positions taken in prior years for the year ended December 31, 2017.
- We recorded a \$27 million tax expense for the year ended December 31, 2016, due to an unfavorable tax ruling received during the second quarter of 2016, the impact of which is related to prior periods.
- For the year ended December 31, 2014, the amount includes \$23 million associated with the recognition of a previously unrecognized tax benefit. This amount is offset by the reversal of the receivable described in note 2 in the non-GAAP adjustments footnotes.
- For the year ended December 31, 2013, the amount includes \$23 million associated with a reserve for an unrecognized tax benefit.

Foreign exchange impact: In countries with currencies other than the U.S. dollar, revenues and expenses are translated using monthly average exchange rates. Certain discussions in this presentation isolate the impact of year-over-year foreign currency fluctuations to better measure the comparability of operating results between periods. Operating results excluding the impact of foreign currency fluctuations are calculated by translating the current period's results by the prior period's exchange rates.

Cautionary Note Regarding Forward-Looking Statements

Information set forth in this communication contains forward-looking statements that involve a number of risks and uncertainties. Nasdaq cautions readers that any forward-looking information is not a guarantee of future performance and that actual results could differ materially from those contained in the forward-looking information. Such forward-looking statements include, but are not limited to (i) projections relating to our future financial results, total shareholder returns, growth, return on invested capital, trading volumes, products and services, order backlog, taxes and achievement of synergy targets, (ii) statements about the closing or implementation dates and benefits of certain acquisitions and other strategic, restructuring, technology, de-leveraging and capital return initiatives, (iii) statements about our integrations of our recent acquisitions, (iv) statements relating to any litigation or regulatory or government investigation or action to which we are or could become a party, and (v) other statements that are not historical facts. Forward-looking statements involve a number of risks, uncertainties or other factors beyond Nasdaq's control. These factors include, but are not limited to, Nasdaq's ability to implement its strategic initiatives, economic, political and market conditions and fluctuations, government and industry regulation, interest rate risk, U.S. and global competition, and other factors detailed in Nasdaq's filings with the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission, including its annual reports on Form 10-K and quarterly reports on Form 10-Q which are available on Nasdaq's investor relations website at http://ir.nasdaq.com and the SEC's website at www.sec.gov. Nasdaq undertakes no obligation to publicly update any forward-looking statement, whether as a result of new information, future events or otherwise.

Website Disclosure

Nasdaq intends to use its website, ir.nasdaq.com, as a means for disclosing material non-public information and for complying with SEC Regulation FD and other disclosure obligations. These disclosures will be included on Nasdaq's website under "Investor Relations."